	the second second second	BHARATITA VIDTA	BHAVAN, KUCHI	
	STD XI	ENGLISH - YEAR PLAN FOR	R THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25	
MONTH	TOPIC / SUB-TOPIC		GRAMMAR	WRITING
	HORNBILL	SNAPSHOTS		
JUNE (21 days)	L1. The Portrait of a Lady P1. A Photograph	L1. The Summer of the Beautiful White Horse	G1 Tenses	W1 Poster
JULY (24 days)	P2. The Laburnum Top L2. We're Not Afraid to Die if We Can All Be Together (Not included for Unit Test 1)		G2. Sentence Reordering	
		UNIT TEST I (31/07/	2024 - 07/08/2024)	
AUGUST				
(20 days)	L3. Discovering Tut: the Saga Continues			R1. Note Making W2. Speech
SEPTEMBER (16 days)	P3. The Voice of the Rain	L2. The Address		W3. Advertisements (Classifieds) i. Situation Wanted/vacant ii. For sale/ To Let
		TERM END EVALUATION	(18/10/2024 - 30/10/2024)	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
OCTOBER (22 days)	P4. Childhood	L3. Mother's Day	G3. IF Clauses	
NOVEMBER (24 days)		L4. Birth	G2. Sentence Reordering	W3. Advertisements (Classifieds) iii. Automobile iv. Missing v. Lost and Found vi. Educational Institution vii. Travel and Tours
DECEMBER (17 days)	L4. The Adventure P5. Father to Son			W4. Debate
		UNIT TEST II (03/01/2	025 - 10/01/2025)	
JANUARY (24 days)	L5. Silk Rond	L5. The Tale of Melon City	G4. Transformation of Sentences (Active / passive)	
FEBRUARY (22 days)			Revision	
		FINAL EXAMINATION (17	/02/2025 - 28/02/2025)	
ME OF THE TEACHER	NAME OF THE SCHOOL	SIGNATURE		
I M IA P M	Bhavan's Vidya Mandir, Elamakkara			
TPS	Bhavan's Vidya Mandir, Girinagar			
HA LAKSHMI R	Bhavan's Newsprint Vidyalaya, Velloor			
IVA K				

Std:XI

	BHARA	TIYA VIDYA BHAVAN.	KOCHI KENDRA
	YEAR	PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC	CYEAR 2024-25
		CLASS XI - ACCOUNTAI	NCY
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
		1.1 Meaning of Accounting	Accounting- concept, meaning, Advantages and limitations, Role of accounting in Business.
	atti - ann ann an StarB Gant da Lindar	1.2 Accounting as a Source of Information	As a source of information, Types of Accounting information and their needs, Users of accounting information. Qualitative Characteristics of Accounting Information
JUNE	Introduction to Accounting	1.3 Objectives of Accounting	Maintenance of Records of Business Transaction Calculation of Profit and Loss Depiction of Financial Position Providing Accounting Information to its User
		1.4 Basic Terms in Accounting	Entity, Business Transaction, Capital, Drawings\Liabilities (Non-Current and Current). Assets (Non-Current, Current); Expenditure (Capital and Revenue), Expense, Revenue, Income, Profit, Gain, Loss, Purchase, Sales, Goods, Stock, Debtor, Creditor, Voucher, Discount (Trade discount and Cash Discount)
		2.1 Generally Accepted Accounting Principles	Fundamental accounting assumptions': Concept
JUNE -JULY	Theory Base of Accounting	2.2 Basic Accounting Concepts	Business Entity, Money Measurement, Going Concern, Accounting Period, Cost Concept, Dual Aspect, Revenue Recognition, Matching, Full Disclosure. Consistency, Conservatism, Materiality and Objectivity

		2.3 Systems of Accounting	Meaning
		2.4 Basis of Accounting	Cash basis and Accrual Basis
		2.5Accounting Standards	Applicability of Accounting Standards (AS) and Indian Accounting Standards (IndAS)
	874004.00	2.6 Goods and Services Tax (GST)	Characteristics and Advantages.
	Recording of	3.1Voucher and Transactions	Source documents and Vouchers, Preparation of Vouchers
JULY	Business Transactions	3.2 Accounting Equation Approach	Meaning and Analysis.
	the state of the second second	UNIT TEST I (31 July – 7 /	August)
and a horizon and	Recording of	3.3 Rules of Debit and Credit.	Traditional and Modern Approach
AUGUST	Business Transactions	3.4 Books of Original Entry	Journal with GST
	Received in Protection and Loss	4.1 Cash Book	Simple cash book, cash book with bank column and petty cashbook
	Recording of	4.2 Special Purpose books	Purchases book, sales book, Purchases return book, sales return book and Journal proper
SEPTEMBER	Business Transactions	Coll probable (2)	Note: Including trade discount, freight and cartage expenses for simple GST calculation.
OCTOBER	Recording of Business Transactions	4.3 Ledger	Format, posting from journal and subsidiary books, Balancing of accounts
OCTOBER- NOVEMBER	Recording of Business Transactions	5.1 Trial balance	
appolie			Trial balance: objectives, meaning and preparation (Scope: Trial balance with balance method only)

TERM END EVALUATION (18 October – 30 October)

	6.1 Bank reconciliation Statement7.1 Depreciation	Need and preparation, Bank Reconciliation Statement Depreciation: Meaning, Features, Need, Causes, factors ·
		Other similar terms: Depletion and Amortisation · Methods of Depreciation: i. Straight Line Method (SLM) ii. Written Down Value Method (WDV) Note: Excluding change of method · Difference between SLM and WDV; Advantages of SLM and WDV · Method of recoding depreciation i. Charging to asset account ii. Creating provision for depreciation/accumulated depreciation account, Treatment of disposal of asset
ding of iness actions	7.2 Provisions and Reserves	Meaning, Difference Between Provisions and Reserves. Types of Reserves: i. Revenue reserve ii. Capital reserve iii. General reserve iv. Specific reserve v. Secret Reserve Difference between capital and revenue reserve
	ding of iness actions	ding of iness actions 7.2 Provisions and Reserves UNIT TEST II (3 January – 10 Janu

di Basalan Sanna Zilan Inprostana Rapatan		8.1 Preparation of financial statements without adjustments	Meaning, objectives and importance; Revenue and Capital Receipts; Revenue and Capital Expenditure; Deferred Revenue expenditure. Opening journal entry. Trading and Profit and Loss Account: Gross Profit, Operating profit and Net profit. Preparation. Balance Sheet: need, grouping and marshalling of assets and liabilities. Preparation.
JANUARY - FEBUARY	Financial Statements	8.2 Preparation of financial statements with adjustments	Adjustments in preparation of financial statements with respect to closing stock, outstanding expenses, prepaid expenses, accrued income, income received in advance, depreciation, bad debts, provision for doubtful debts, provision for discount on debtors, Abnormal loss, goods taken for personal use/staff welfare, interest on capital and manager's commission. Preparation of Trading and Profit and Loss account and Balance Sheet of a sole proprietorship with adjustments.
FEBUARY	Accounts of Incomplete Records	9.1 Incomplete Records	Features, reasons and limitations. Ascertainment of Profit/Loss by Statement of Affairs method. (excluding conversion method)
		REVISION	
	FINA	L EXAMINATION (17 February	y - 28 February)

SEEN AND SIGNED:

NAME OF THE SCHOOL	NAME OF THE TEACHER	SIGNATURE
BVM, ELAMAKKARA	SHYLAJA RAJESH, AKHILA LAL	John Cyber Cill 24
BVM, EROOR	SANGEETHA PAI R, RENUKA	Remark Squade RTini
BVM, GIRINAGAR	ASHMI M R	Think
BVV, THRIKAKKARA	MINI MENON	
BMV, THIRUVAMKULAM	NIRMALA V K	NJ 06/04/2024
BNV, VELLOOR	MANJU BALAN	Manyu Har
BAV, KAKKANAD	SUDHA VARMA	6/4/24
		T.

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA STD XI – HISTORY YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-2025

MONTH	TOPIC	SUB TOPIC	CONCEPTS
JUNE	1. Writing and City Life	 * Mesopotamia and its geography * Significance of urbanism * Development of writing * Urbanization in southern Mesopotamia: temples and kings * Life in the city * The legacy of writing 	 * Sources * Origin of the term Mesopotamia * Sources * Society and geography * Occupation of the people * Movement of goods into cities * Uses of writing and literacy * Urban society * Life in Ur and Mari * Contributions of Mesopotamia
JULY	2. An Empire across Three Continents UNIT TES	 * The early empire * The third century crisis * Gender, literacy, culture * Social hierarchies * Late antiquity 	 * Sources * Roman and Iranian Empire * Pillars of Roman Empire * Succession to the throne * Administration of the empire – urbanization * Structure of family * Economic activities * Monetary system and bueaucracy (25 MARKS)
AUGUST	3. Nomadic Empires	 * Introduction, social and political background * The career of Genghis Khan *The Mongols after Genghis Khan * Social political and military organisation *Conclusion:situating Genghis Khan and the Mongols in world history 	 * Sources * Rise of Mongol tribe * Life and achievements of Genghis Khan * The Mongols after Genghis Khan * Social, Political and Military Organisation * Development in Trade & communication in Mongolia * The legal code of law – Yasa
SEPTEMBER	4. The Three Orders	 * Introduction to feudalism * Second order, Knights * First order, First order * Factors affecting social and economic relations * New agricultural technology * A fourth order * Crisis of fourteenth century 	 * Sources to know the European society * Meaning and features of feudalism * The Three Orders * Technological changes in Agriculture * New towns and townspeople * Black death Bubonic plague * Political changes between 15th and 16th centuries

TERM END EVALUATION OCTOBER 18-30 (80 MARKS)

OCTOBER	5. Changing	* Revival of Italian cities	* Sources
	Cultural	* Universities and humanism	* Renaissance
	Traditions	* Artists and realism,	* Changes occured in Europe
		Architecture	* Renaissance from Italy
		* First printed books	* Revival of Italian cities
		*Copernican Revolution	* Humanism and its features
		*	* Contributions of Arabs
			* Artist and Realism
			* Print technology
			* Condition of women
			* Protestant Reformation
			* Scientific Revolution
NOVEMBER	6. Displacing	* European Imperialism	* Sources
	Indigenous	* The native peoples	* Geographical location of North
	People	* Mutual perceptions	America
		* North America	* Encounter of Europeans
		* Native people lose their land*	* Slavery system
		Constitution rights	* Gold rush and the growth of industries
		* Australia	* The winds of change
	UNIT	TEST II JANUARY 3 -10 ((25 MARKS)
DECEMBER /	7. Paths to	* Introduction, Japan, political	* Japan - political system
JANUARY	Modernization	System	* Meiji Restoration
		* Modernising the economy	* China
		* Industrial workers	* Establishing republic
		* After Defeat reemerging as	* The story of Korea - beginning of
		global power	modernization
		* China, Rise of communist party	* Two roads to modernisation
		in China	
		* Establishing new democracy	
		* Taiwan and Korea	
	FINAL EXA	MINATION FEBRUARY	17-28 (80 MARKS)

BHAVAN'S MUNSHI VIDYASHRAM, THIRUVAMKULAM – HAMILY K K

BHAVAN'S VIDYA MANDIR, GIRINAGAR – SANDHYA MENON

BHAVAN'S VIDYA MANDIR, ELAMAKKARA – LIBY P PRASAD

BHAVAN'S ADARSHA VIDYALAYA, KAKKANAD – JEENA MATHEW

	BHARA	TIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI	
	YEAR PLAN FO	OR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 202	4-25
	Su	bject:PSYCHOLOGY (037)	
MONTH	TODIC		CONCEPTO
MONTH	ΤΟΡΙΟ	SUB-IOPICS	CONCEPTS
JUNE	Chapter 1 What is Psychology?	Understanding mind and behaviour Popular notion about the discipline of psychology. Evolution of psychology development of psychology in India Branches of psychology Psychology and other disciplines Psychology in every day life	Psychology as a discipline. Psychology as a natural science. Psychology as a social science.
JULY	Chapter 2 Methods of Enquiry in Psychology	Goals of psychological enquiry, Nature of psychological data, some important methods in psychology,Analysis of Data, Limitations of Psychological Enquiry, Ethical Issues	Steps in conducting psychological research, Observational Method Experimental Method Correlational Research Survey Research Psychological Testing Case Study Quantitative Method, Qualitative Method
	UNIT TEST- 1- 31- 07.08.2024 (25 marks	s)	
AUGUST	Chapter 3 Human Development	Meaning of Development Factors Influencing Development Context of Development Stages of human development	Life-Span Perspective on Development,Prenatal Stage Infancy,Childhood,Challenges of Adolescence,Adulthood and Old Age

		Knowing the world,Nature and varieties of	Functional limitation of sense
		Stimulus,Sense Modalities,Attentional	organs,
	Chapter 4	Processes, Perceptual Processes, The	Selective Attention, Sustained
SEPTEMBER	Sensory, Attentional and	Perceiver, Principles of Perceptual	Attention, Processing Approaches
	Perceptual Processes	Organisation, Perceptual Constancies,	in Perception,
		Illusions,Socio-Cultural Influences on	Monocular Cues and Binocular
		Perception	Cues
TER	M END EVALUATION- 18 10 2024 (70 ma	rks)	
		Nature of Learning	
		Paradigms of Learning	Determinants of Classical
		Classical Conditioning	Conditioning
NOVEMBER	Chapter 5	Operant/Instrumental Conditioning	Determinants of Operant
	Learning	Observational Learning Cognitive Learning	Conditioning
		Verbal Learning Skill Learning Factors	Key Learning Processes
		Facilitating Learning Learning Disabilities	
		Information Processing Approach	The Stage Model Memory
		Memory Systems Levels of Processing.	Systems :
		Types of Long-term Memory. Nature and	Sensory. Short-term and
		Causes of Forgetting. Enhancing Memory	Longterm Memories.
DECEMBER	Chapter 6 Human Memory		Declarative and Procedural:
			Episodic and Semantic, Forgetting
			due to Trace Decay, Interference
			and Retrieval Failure, Mnemonics
			using Images and Organisation
		Nature of Thinking,	Building Blocks of Thought, Nature
		The Processes of Thinking, Problem Solving,	of Creative Thinking
DEC/IANIIADV	Chapter 7 Thinking	Reasoning, Decision-making, Nature and	Process of Creative Thinking
DEC/JANUAKY		Process of Creative Thinking, Thought and	
		Language, Development of Language and	
		Language Use	
	UNIT TEST-2 - 03.01.2025 (25 marks)		

		Nature of Motivation, Types of Motives	Biological Motives Psychosocial
		Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs,	Motives,
JAN/FEBRUARY	Chapter 8 - Motivation and Emotion	Nature of Emotions, Expression of Emotions, Cultur	Culture and Emotional Expression
		Managing Negative Emotions,	Culture and Emotional Labelling
		Enhancing Positive Emotions	
FINAL EXAMINATION- 17.02.2025 (70+30=100 marks)			

SEEN AND SIGNED BY:

BAV, KAKKANAD	R SRUTHI	
BVM, GIRINAGAR	KRISHNA PRIYA S PRABHU	
BMV, TRIPUNITHURA	GEETHA S PRABHU	

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA INFORMATICS PRACTICES YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25				
MONTH	ΤΟΡΙϹ	CLASS: XI SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS	
JUNE	Unit: 2 Introduction to Python	Basics of Python programming, execution modes: - interactive and script mode, the structure of a program, indentation, identifiers, keywords, constants, variables, types of operator, precedence of operators, data types, mutable and immutable data types, statements, expression evaluation. comments, input and output statements, data type conversion, debugging.	Python IDE, Python Tokens, Data types, Expressions, Statements,Input and Output, Debugging	
JULY	Unit: 2 Introduction to Python	Control Statements: if-else, if-elif- else, while loop, for loop	Concept of conditional statement Concept of Iteration	
AUGUST	Unit: 2 Introduction to Python	Control Statements: for loop Lists: list operations - creating, initializing, traversing and manipulating lists	Concept of Iteration Concept of List	

SEPTEMBER	Unit: 2 Introduction to Python	list methods and built-in functions – len(),list(),append(),insert(), count(),index(),remove(), pop(), reverse(), sort(), min(),max(),sum()	Concept of List
OCTOBER	Unit: 2 Introduction to Python	Dictionary: concept of key-value pair, creating, initializing, traversing, updating and deleting elements. Dictionary: dictionary methods and built-in functions – dict(), len(), keys(), values(), items(), update(), del(), clear()	Concepts of Dictionary : Key-value pair Concept of Dictionary methods and built-in functions.
NOVEMBER	Unit 1 Introduction to Computer System	Introduction to computer and computing: evolution of computing devices, components of a computer system and their interconnections, Input/output devices. Computer Memory: Units of memory, types of memory – primary and secondary, data deletion, its recovery and related security concerns. Software: purpose and types – system and application software, generic and specific purpose software.	Concepts of Computer System

DECEMBER	Unit 3: Database concepts and the Structured Query Language	Database Concepts: Introduction to database concepts and its need, Database Management System. Relational data model: Concept of domain, tuple, relation, candidate key, primary key, alternate key, Advantages of using Structured Query Language, Data Definition Language, Data Query Language and Data Manipulation Language Introduction to MySQL, creating a database using MySQL, Data Types Data Definition: CREATE DATABASE, CREATE TABLE, DROP, ALTER	Concept of Database and Structured query language,Data types in MySQL, SQL for data definition
JANUARY	Unit 3: Database concepts and the Structured Query Language	Data Query: INSERT,SELECT, FROM, WHERE with relational operators, BETWEEN, logical operators, IS NULL, IS NOT NULL Data Manipulation: DELETE, UPDATE	Data insertion, Data Updation and Deletion

FEBRUARY	Unit 4: Introduction to the Emerging Trends	Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Natural Language Processing, Immersive experience (AR, VR), Robotics, Big data and its characteristics, Internet of Things (IoT), Sensors, Smart cities, Cloud Computing and Cloud Services (SaaS, IaaS, PaaS); Grid Computing, Block chain technology.	Artificial Intelligence,Big data and its characteristics,IOT, Cloud Computing and Cloud Services
S.No	NAME OF SCHOOL	NAME OF TEACHERS	SIGNATURE
1	BVM, ELAMAKKARA		
2	BVM, EROOR		
3	BVV, THRIKKAKARA		
4	BVM, GIRINAGAR		
5	BAV, KAKKANAD		
6	BMV, TRIPUNITHURA		
7	BMV, VELLOOR		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA					
	COMPUTER SCIENCE				
	TLA	CLASS: XI			
MONTH	ΤΟΡΙΟ	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS		
	Unit II: Computational Thinking and		Introduction to problem solving and basics of Python		
JUNE	Programming - 1 (Getting Started with	Getting Started with Python	programming		
	Python)		Different Types of data		
	Unit II: Computational Thinking and				
JULY	Programming - 1 (SEQUENTIAL, CONDITIONAL	Sequentail Staement and Conditional			
	STATEMENTS)	staements)	Decision making based on boolean values		
	UNIT TEST 1 -31/07/2024 (GETTI	NG STARTED WITH PYTHON, SEQUENTIAL,	CONDITIONAL STATEMENTS)		
ALICUST	Unit II: Computational Thinking and	While Lean			
AUGUSI	Programming - 1 (WHILE LOOP)	while Loop	Looping / repetition		
			Looping / repetitionIntroduction to List and List		
SEPTEMBER	Unit II: Computational Thinking and		Operations - collection of heterogeneous objects -		
	Programming - 1 (FOR LOOP,LISTS)	For loop,List	mutable data type		
TERM END E	TERM END EVALUATION -18/10/2024 (GETTING STARTED WITH PYTHON, SEQUENTIAL, CONDITIONAL STATEMENTS, ITERATIVE STATEMENT, LISTS IN PYTHON)				
OCTOBER	Unit II: Computational Thinking and Programming - 1 (TUPLE,DICTIONARY)	Tuple Dictionary	Introduction to tuple and tuple operations - collection of heterogeneous data - immutable data type Introduction to dictionary and dictionary operations - mapping of key-value pair		
NOVEMBER	Unit II: Computational Thinking and Programming - 1 (STRINGS)	Strings	String operations		

			Components of Computer System, Processor
DECEMBER		Boolean Logic. Number System	fundamentals, Storage
_	Unit 1: Computer Systems and Organisation		Concept of Boolean logicConcept od Data and Data
	LINIT TEST 2 -03/01/2025 (NUMBER SYSYTEM)
	01111212 03/01/2023 (, NOMBER STOTTENI
	Unit 2: Computational Thinking and		
	Programming - I	Python Modules	
JANUARY			Digital Society, Etiquettes in digital society, Data
	Unit 3: Society, Law and Ethics	Digital Footprint, Data protection, Malware	Protection
FEBRUARY	Unit 3: Society, Law and Ethics	Ewaste management	Environment Protection
		FINAL EXAMINATTION (17/02/2025)	
		1	
MARCH			
S.No	NAME OF SCHOOL	NAME OF TEACHERS	SIGNATURE
1	BVM, ELAMAKKARA	Bindu T C	
2	BVM, EROOR	Anupama Usha	
3	BVV, THRIKKAKARA	Aleyamma Gerge	
4	BVM, GIRINAGAR	Girija Pillai	
5	BAV, KAKKANAD	Seema C	
6	BMV, TRIPUNITHURA	Susmitha S Shenoy	
7	BNV, VELLOOR	Anoop M A	

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI STD XI ZOOLOGY YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25

TOPIC
CHAPTER 4 ANIMAL KINGDOM
CHAPTER 4 ANIMAL KINGDOM CONTD
CHAPTER 7 STRUCTURAL ORGANISATION IN ANIMALS
UNIT TEST -I (JULY 31 st -AUGUST 7 th) CHAPTER 4 ANIMAL KINGDOM AND CHAPTER 7 STRUCTURAL ORGANIZATION IN ANIMALS
CHAPTER 8 CELL- THE UNIT OF LIFE
CHAPTER 9 BIOMOLECULES
CHAPTER 14 BREATHING AND EXCHANGE OF GASES
TERM END EVALUATION 1 (OCT 18th-30th) CHAPTER 4,7 AND 8
CHAPTER15-BODY FLUIDS AND CIRCULATION CHAPTER -16-EXCRETORY PRODUCTS AND THEIR ELIMINATION
CHAPTER16-EXCRETORY PRODUCTS AND THEIR ELIMINATION CONTINUED CHAPTER 17-LOCOMOTION AND MOVEMENT

JANUARY	UNIT TEST II -JANUARY (3 rd -10 th) (CHAPTER 9 - BIOMOLECULES, CHAPTER- 14 BREATHING AND EXCHANGE OF GASES
	CHAPTER 18 - NEURAL CONTROL AND COORDINATION CHAPTER-19 CHEMICAL COORDINATION AND INTEGRATION
FEBRUARY	REVISION
	FINAL EXAMINATION FEB 17th - 28th , FULL PORTIONS

NAME OF THE SCHOOL	NAME OF THE TEACHED AND SLOW
BVM, ELAMAKKARA	GEETHA SHYAMSUNDED
BVM, GIRINAGAR	INDUP Tradit Meete
BVM, EROOR	SINI MOL P
BAV, KAKKANAD	SOUMYAKS Camel
BVV, THRIKKAKARA	SREEKALA KRISHNADAS @ h
BNV, VELLOR	DHANYA K C Sub-
BMV, TRIPUNITHURA	NIVYA MOL
	N Unicem
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BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN,KOCHI KENDRA			
		YEAR PLAN -2024-2025	
		Std :XI PHYSICS	
MONTH	ТОРІС	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
JUNE	CHAPTER 1- UNITS AND MEASUREMENT CHAPTER 2- MOTION IN A STRAIGHT LINE	Need for measurement: significant figures. Dimensions of physical quantities Describing motion, Relations for uniformly accelerated motion (graphical treatment).	Need for measurement: Units of measurement; systems of units; SI units, fundamental and derived units. significant figures,Rounding off(Mathematical Operations using significant figures).Dimensions of physical quantities, dimensional analysis and its applications. Frame of reference, Motion in a straight line, uniform and non-uniform motion, Uniformly accelerated motion, velocity - time and position-time graphs. Relations for uniformly accelerated motion (graphical treatment).
JULY	MOTION IN A STRAIGHT LINE (CONTD) CHAPTER 3- MOTION IN A PLANE CHAPTER 4- LAWS OF MOTION(UPTO FRICTION)	Instantaneous velocity Scalar and vector quantities; Vector operations Resolution of vectors Motion in a plane, cases of uniform velocity and uniform acceleration projectile motion uniform circular motion Newtons first law of motion,Newton second law of motion,Newtons third law of motion,conservation of linear momentum ,Equilibrium of concurrent forces	Elementary concepts of differentiation and integration for describing motion, instantaneous velocity. Scalar and vector quantities,position and displacement vectors,general vectors and notations ,equality of vectors,multiplication of vectors by a real number,unit vector,Addition and subtraction of vectors,Resolution of a vector in a plane, rectangular components, Scalar and vector product of vectors, Motion in a plane,cases of uniform velocity and uniform acceleration, Projectile motion,Uniform circular motion. Intuitive concept of force, Inertia, Newton's first law of motion. Momentum and Newton's second law of motion; impulse.Newton's third law of motion. Law of conservation of linear momentum and its applications.Equilibrium of concurrent forces.

UNIT TEST 1 - UNITS AND MEASUREMENT(10 Marks), MOTION IN A STRAIGHT LINE (8 Marks), MOTION IN A PLANE UPTO PROJECTILE MOTION PROJECTILE MOTION NOT INCLUDED (7 Marks).				
AUGUST	LAWS OF MOTION (CONT) CHAPTER 5-WORK ENERGY AND POWER	Friction Work Energy Collision	 Static and kinetic friction, laws of friction, rolling friction, lubrication. Dynamics of uniform circular motion:Centripetal force, examples of circular motion (vehicle on a level circular road, vehicle on a banked road). Work done by a constant force and a variable force ,kinetic energy, work-energy theorem,power,Notion of potential energy,potential energy of a spring, conservative forces: non-conservative forces, motion in a vertical circle. Elastic and inelastic collisions in one and two dimensions. 	

SEPTEMBE R	CHAPTER 6- SYSTEM OF PARTICLES AND ROTATIONAL MOTION CHAPTER 7- GRAVITATION	Center of mass Moment of a force and angular momentum Equilibrium of rigid bodies Moment of inertia. Kepler's laws of planetary motion Universal law of gravitation Gravitational potential energy Escape speed, orbital velocity of a satellite	Centre of mass of a two-particle system, momentum conservation and Centre of mass motion. Centre of mass of a rigid body; centre of mass of a uniform rod. Moment of a force, torque, angular momentum,law of conservation of angular momentum and its applications. Equilibrium of rigid bodies, rigid body rotation and equations of rotational motion, comparison of linear and rotational motions. Moment of inertia, radius of gyration, values of moments of inertia for simple geometrical objects (no derivation). Kepler's laws of planetary motion universal law of gravitation. Acceleration due to gravity and its variation with altitude and depth. Gravitational potential Escape speed, orbital velocity of a satellite.
OCTOBER	CHAPTER 8- MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF SOLIDS	Elastic behaviour of solids, Modulus of Elasticity Elastic Energy	Elasticity, Stress-strain relationship, Hooke's law, Young's modulus, bulk modulus, shear modulus of rigidity(qualitative idea only), Poisson's ratio; elastic energy
TERM END EXAMINATION I - UNITS AND MEASUREMENT(9 Marks), MOTION IN A STRAIGHT LINE (9 Marks), MOTION IN A PLANE (12 Marks), LAWS OF MOTION (12 Marks), WORK ENERGY AND POWER (12Marks) & SYSTEM OF PARTICLES AND ROTATIONAL MOTION (16 Marks)			

NOVEMBE R	CHAPTER 9- MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF FLUIDS CHAPTER 10 - THERMAL PROPERTIES OF MATTER	Pressure, Viscosity Surface tension, Capillary rise. Heat ,heat transfer, blackbody radiation	Pressure due to a fluid column; Pascal's law and its applications, (hydraulic lift and hydraulic brakes), Effect of gravity on fluid pressure.Viscosity, Stokes' law, terminal velocity, streamline and turbulent flow, critical velocity, Bernoulli's theorem and its simple applications. Surface energy and surface tension, Angle of contact, excess of pressure across a curved surface, Application of surface tension, Ideas to drops, bubbles, Capillary rise Heat, temperature, thermal expansion; thermal expansion of solids, liquids and
	CHAPTER 13 - OSCILLATIONS	Periodic motion,simple harmonic motion energy in SHM	gases, anomalous expansion of water; specific heat capacity; Cp, Cv - calorimetry; change of state - latent heat capacity.Heat transfer-conduction, convection and radiation, thermal conductivity,qualitative ideas of Blackbody radiation, Wein's displacement Law, Stefan's law . Periodic motion - time period, frequency, displacement as a function of time, periodic functions and their applications.Simple harmonic motion (S.H.M) and its equations of motion;phase; oscillations of a loaded spring- restoring force and force constant;energy in S.H.M. Kinetic and potential energies; simple pendulum derivation of expression for its time period.

DECEMBE R	CHAPTER 14-WAVES	Wave motion,reflection of waves	Wave motion: Transverse and longitudinal waves, speed of travelling wave, displacement relation for a progressive wave, principle of superposition of waves, Reflection of waves, standing waves in strings and organ pipes, fundamental mode and harmonics, Beats.			
	UNIT TEST II GRAVITATION(10 Marks), MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF SOLIDS (5 Marks) & MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF FLUIDS INCLUDING BERNOUILL'S THEOREM (10 Marks)					
JANUARY	CHAPTER 11-THERMODYNAMICS CHAPTER 12-KINETIC THEORY OF GASES	Zeroth law ,first law,Second law and thermodynamical process. Equation of state of a perfect gas,Kinetic theory of gases,degrees of freedom	Thermal equilibrium and definition of temperature, zeroth law of thermodynamics Heat, work and internal energy.First law of thermodynamics,Second law of thermodynamics:gaseous state of matter, changeof condition of gaseous state - isothermal, adiabatic,reversible, irreversible, and cyclic processes. Equation of state of a perfect gas,work done in compressinga gas.Kinetic theory of gases assumptions, concept of pressure.Kinetic interpretation of temperature; rms speed of gas molecules; Degrees of freedom,Law of equi-partition of energy (statement only) and application to specific heat capacities of gases; concept of mean free path,Avogadro's number.			

FEBRAUR	REVISION					
Y	FINAL EXAMINATION					
		UNITS AND MEASUREMENT(5 Marks)				
	MOTION IN	A STRAIGHT LINE & MOTION	IN A PLANE (8 Marks)			
		LAWS OF MOTION (5 M	arke)			
		LAWS OF MOTION (5 Ma	arks),			
		WORK ENERGY AND POWER	(4 Marks),			
	SYSTEM C	OF PARTICLES AND ROTATION	AL MOTION (6 Marks),			
		GRAVITATION(5 Marl	ks),			
	MECHAN	ICAL PROPERTIES OF SOLIDS	S & FLUIDS (9 Marks),			
	THERMAL PR	OPERTIES OF MATTER & THEI	RMODYNAMICS (7 Marks),			
		KINETIC THEORY OF GASES	6 (6 Marks),			
		OSCILLATIONS & WAVES (1	5 Marks)			
	Name of the teacher	School	Signature			
	Indira Devi K K	BMV,Thripunithura				
		· · ·				
	Gayathri R	BVM,Girinagar				
	•	, 0				
	Sreejith C K	BVV, Thrikkakara				
	Londa IZ N	DNIX Vallana				
	Lovely K N	BINV, venore				
	Kalpana B N	BAV, Kakkanad				
	Bindu S Nair	BVM, Elamakkara				
	Kala S Pillai	BVM, Eroor				

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA						
	YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-2025					
			STD XI - MATHEMATI	ICS (041)		
MONTH	UNIT	TOPIC	SUB TOPICS	CONCEPTS		
	1	SETS	Introduction Sets and their representations Empty set Finite and Infinite sets Equal Sets Subsets Intervals as subsets of R Universal set Operations on sets Complement of a set	Sets and their representations. Empty set, Finite and Infinite sets, Equal sets, Subsets, Subsets of a set of real numbers especially intervals (with notations), Universal set, Venn diagrams, Union and Intersection of sets, difference of sets, complement of sets, properties of complement.		
JUNE	2	RELATIONS AND FUNCTIONS	Introduction Cartesian product of sets Relations Functions	Ordered pairs, Cartesian product of the sets, Number of elements in the cartesian product of two finite sets, Cartesian product of the set of reals with itself (RxRxR). Definition of relation, pictorial diagrams, domain, co- domain and range of a relation.Function as a special type of relation. Pictorial representation of a function, domain, co-domain and range of a function. Real valued functions, domain and range of these functions, constant, identity, polynomial, rational, modulus, signum, exponential, logarithmic and greatest integer functions with their graphs. Sum, difference, product and quotient of functions.		

JULY	4	COMPLEX NUMBERS & QUADRATIC EQUATIONS	Introduction Complex numbers Algebra of complex numbers Argand plane Need for complex numbers, especially $\sqrt{-1}$ to be motivated by inability to solve some of the quadratic equations. Algebraic properties of complex number Argand plane.	
		•	MID TERM EVALUAT	ION I
			(Unapters - 1, 2 & 4 Introduction	
AUGUST	8	SEQUENCES AND SERIES	Sequences Series Arithmetic Mean Geometric progression Relationship between AM and GM	Sequences & Series, Arithmetic Mean (A.M.) Geometric Progression (GP), general term of a G.P, sum of first n terms of a G.P., infinite G.P. and its sum, geometric mean (G.M.), relation between A.M. and G.M.
SEPTEMBER	3	TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS	Introduction Angles Trigonometric functions Trigonometric functions of sum and diffence of some angles	Positive and negative angles. Measuring angles in radians and in degrees and conversion from one measure to another. Definition of trigonometric functions with the help of unit circle. Truth of the trigonometric identity \sin^2x $+\cos^2x = 1$, for all x.Signs of trigonometric functions. Domain and range of trigonometric functions and their graphs. Expressing sin (x±y) and cos (x±y) in terms of sin x, sin y, cos x & cos y and their simple applications. Deducing the identities of tan(x+y), tan(x-y) cot(x+y), cot(x-y), sinx + siny, sinx - siny, cos x+ cos y, cos x - cos y. Identities related to sin2x,cos2x,tan2x,sin3x,cos3x and tan3x.

	13STATISTICS (NOT FOR TERM END EVALUATION)Introduction Measures of dispersion Range Mean deviation Variance and Standard deviation		Introduction Measures of dispersion Range Mean deviation Variance and Standard deviation	Measures of dispersion: Range, mean deviation, variance and standard deviation of ungrouped/grouped data	
			TERM END EVALUAT	ION	
			(Chapters - 1, 2, 4, 8 &	(3)	
OCTOBER	9	STRAIGHT LINES	Introduction Slope of a Line	Brief recall of two dimensional geometry from earlier classes, Slope of a line and angle between two lines.	
	9	STRAIGHT LINES (CONTD)	Various forms of the equation of a line Distance of a point from a line	Various forms of equations of a line: parallel to axis, point- slope form, slope intercept form, two-point form, intercept form. Distance of a point from a line.	
NOVEMBER	11	INTRODUCTION TO THREE DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY	Introduction Coordinate axes and coordinate planes in 3-demensional space Coordinates of a point in space Distance between two points Section formula	Coordinate axes and coordinate planes in three dimensions. Coordinates of a point. Distance between two points	
	6	PERMUTATIONS & COMBINATIONS	Introduction Fundamental principle of counting	Fundamental principle of counting. Factorial n. (n!) Permutations and combinations, derivation of formula for npr and ncr and their connections, simple applications.	
DECEMBER	7	BINOMIAL THEOREM	Introduction Binomial theorem for positive integral indices	Historical perspective, statement and proof of the binomial theorem for positive integral indices., Pascal's triangle, simple applications.	

			-		
		CONIC SECTIONS	Introduction	Sections of a cone: circle, ellipse, parabola, hyperbola, a	
		NOT FOR MID	Sections of a cone	point, a straight line and a pair of intersecting lines as a	
	10	(NOT FOR MID TEDM	Circle	degenerated case of a conic section. Standard equations	
		I ENNI EVALUATION II)	Parabola	and simple properties of parabola, ellipse and hyperbola.	
		EVALUATION II)	Ellipse	Standard equation of a circle.	
			MID TERM EVALUATIO	ON II	
			(Chapters - 13, 9, 11, 6 &	x 7)	
			Introduction	Derivative introduced as rate of change both as that of	
			Intuitive idea of derivatives	distance function and geometrically. Intuitive idea of limit.	
			Limits	Limits of polynomials and rational functions	
	12	LIMITS AND	Limits of Trigonometric	trigonometric, exponential and logarithmic	
		DERIVATIVES	functions	functions.Definition of derivative, relate it to slope of	
			Derivatives	tangent of the curve, derivative of sum, difference, product	
JANUARY				and quotient of functions. Derivatives of polynomial and	
				trigonometric functions.	
			Introduction	Linear inequalities. Algebraic solutions of linear	
		LINEAR INEQUALITIES	Inequalities	inequalities in one variable and their representation on the	
	5		Algebraic solutions of linear	number line.	
			inequalities in one variable		
			Introduction	Events, occurrence of events, 'not', 'and' and 'or' events,	
			Random experiments	exhaustive events, mutually exclusive events, Axiomatic	
FEBRUARY	14	PROBARII ITV	Event	(set theoretic) probability, connections with other theories	
FEDRUARI	17	TRODIDILITT	Axiomatic approach to	of earlier classes, probability of an event, probability of	
			probability	'not', 'and' and 'or' events.	
FINAL EXAMINATION					

BAV KAKKANAD	VARSHA R, PRIYA S
BVM ELAMAKKARA	BINDHU VISHAL, SMISHA C S
BVM GIRINAGAR	BEENA V NAIR, DINI CHANDRAN
BVV THRIKKAKARA	SINDHU AYYAPPAN, ANUJA R
BVM EROOR	MINI S NAIR, RENUKA GOPINATH
BMV TRIPUNITHURA	REKHA R NAICK, MINU K JOY
BNV VELLOOR	LALITHA K, ABHILASH G NAIR

	YEAR PLAN	STD XI ECONOMICS		
MONTH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS		CONCEPTS

	1. Introduction to Statistics	What is Economics?Meaning, scope and importance of statistics in Economics	Consumer, Producer, Seller, Employer, employer Consumption, Production and Distribution, Mar Statistics, Economic policy, Economic data.
JUNE	1. Introduction	Meaning of microeconomics and macroeconomics; positive and normative economics What is an economy? Central problems of an economy: what, how and for whom to produce; concepts of Production Possibility Frontier and Opportunity Cost.	Micro & Macroeconomics, Normative & Positiv Central problems, PPC, Opportunity cost
JULY	2. Collection of data	Sources of data - primary and secondary; how basic data is collected, with concepts of Sampling; methods of collecting data; some important sources of secondary data: Census of India and National Sample Survey Organization.	Sources of data, Primary data, Secondary data, N collection, Questionnaire and preparation, Mode Personal interview, Mailing questionnaire, Telep survey, Census, Population & Sample, Random & Sampling & non-sampling errors, NSO.
	2. Consumer's Equilibrium and Demand	Consumer's equilibrium - meaning of Utility, Marginal Utility, Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, conditions of consumer's equilibrium using marginal utility analysis	Consumers equilibrium, Utility, MU, DMU
AUGUST	3. Organization of data	Meaning and types of variables; Frequency Distribution. frequency array, exclusive and inclusive series.	Raw data, classification of data, Types of classif attributes, Continuous & Discrete variables, Free Equal & Unequal classes, Inclusive & Exclusive class intervals, Loss of information, Frequency d classes, Frequency array, Bivariate frequency dis

e, Economic activity,	
ket, Economics,	
e economics, Economy,	
Methods of data	
es of data collection,	
phonic interview, Pilot	
& non-random sampling,	
ication Variables &	
mency distribution	
classes Adjustments in	
istribution with unequal	
stribution	

	2. Consumer's Equilibrium and Demand		Indifference curve, IC map, Budget line, Budget
		Indifference curve analysis of consumer's equilibrium-the consumer's budget (budget set and budget line), preferences of the consumer (indifference curve, indifference map) and conditions of consumer's equilibrium.	
	4. Presentation of data	Diagrammatic Presentation of Data: (i) G eometric forms (bar diagrams – Simple and Multiple, Pie diagram) (ii) Frequency diagrams (histogram, Polygon and ogive)	Textual presentation of data, tabular presentation Diagrammatic presentation, Bar diagrams Frequency diagrams-Histogram, Polygon, Ogiv graphs
SEPTEMBER	2. Consumer's Equilibrium and Demand	Demand, market demand, determinants of demand, demand schedule, demand curve and its slope, movement along and shifts in the demand curve; price elasticity of demand - factors affecting price elasticity of demand; measurement	Demand, Market demand, Demand schedule, De elasticity
	5. Measures of central tendency:	Mean, Median & Mode	Mean (simple), Median and Mode
OCTOBER/ NOVEMBER	mean (simple), median and mode 3. Producer Behaviour and Supply	Meaning of Production Function – Short-Run and Long- Run Total Product, Average Product and Marginal Product. Returns to a Factor Cost – Short run costs - Total Cost, Total Fixed Cost, Total Variable Cost; Average Cost; Average Fixed Cost, Average Variable Cost and Marginal Cost - meaning and their relationships. Revenue – Total Revenue, Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue - meaning and their relationship. Producer's Equilibrium - meaning and its conditions in terms of Marginal Revenue Marginal Cost. Supply, market supply, determinants of supply, supply schedule, supply curve and its slope, movements along and shifts in supply curve, price	Production function, TP, AP, MP,TR,AR,M elasticity, Supply

set.
n, Parts of a table,
&Pie diagrams,
es, Arithmetic line
mand curve, Price
,
IR,TC,AC,MC, Price

		elasticity of supply; measurement of price elasticity of supply - percentage-change method.		
NOVEMBER/ 6.Correlatation DECEMBER		meaning and properties, scatter diagram; measures of correlation - Karl Pearson's method (two variables ungrouped data) Spearman's rank correlation (Non- Repeated Ranks and Repeated Ranks).	Correlation, Scatter diagram, Ungrouped da repeated ranks	
	7. Introduction to Index numbers	meaning, types - Wholesale Price Index, Consumer Price Index and index of industrial production, uses of index numbers; Inflation and Index Numbers, Simple Aggregative Method.	Wholesale Price Index, Consumer Price Index a production, uses of index numbers; Inflation and Aggregative Method.	
JANUARI	4. Perfect Competition - Price Determination and simple applications.	Perfect competition - Features; Determination of market equilibrium and effects of shifts in demand and supply. (Short Run Only) Simple Applications of Demand and Supply: Price ceiling, Price floor.	Perfect competition, Price ceiling, Price floor.	
FEBRUARY	REVISION/FINAL EXAM			



BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA

(A)

YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25

CLASS XI - BUSINESS STUDIES

MON			
TH	TOPIC	SUB-TOPICS	CONCEPTS
JUNE		1.1 Introduction	History of Trade and Commerce in India, Indigenous Banking System, Rise of Intermediaries, Transport, Trading Communities: Merchant Corporations, Major Trade Centres, Major Imports and Exports, Position of Indian Sub-Continent in the World Economy.
	EVOLUTION AND FUNDAMENTALS OF BUSINESS	1.2 Business	Meaning of business with special reference to economic and non- economic activities, characteristics of business, comparison of business, profession and employment.
		1.3 Classification of business activities	Industry and commerce, Industry- types: Primary, secondary, tertiary: Meaning and subgroups, Commerce - Trade and Auxiliaries to trade.
		1.4 Objectives of business	Objectives of business- Economic & Social, Examine role of profit in business.
		1.5 Business Risk	Concept, nature and causes
		2.1 Introduction	Introduction
7.5.		2.2 Sole proprietorship	Concept, merits and limitation
JULY	FORMS OF BUSINESS	2.3 Joint Hindu Family Business	Concept
	ORGANISATION	2.4 Partnership	Concept, types, merits and limitation of partnership, Registration of a partnership firm, Partnership Deed.Types of partners.

		2.5 Cooperative society	Concept, merit and limitation and types of co- operatives.
		2.6 Joint Stock Company	Concept, merits, and limitations, types- private, public and One person company. Comparison of types of companies. Formation of a company - stages, important documents to be used in formation of a company.
		2.7 Choice of form of business organisation	Distinguish between various forms of business organisations. Choice of form of business organisation
-		MID TERM EVALUATION - I (25 N	IARKS)
		3.1 Introduction	Introduction
		3.2 Private Sector and Public sector	Concept
AUGUST	PUBLIC, PRIVATE AND GLOBAL ENTERPRISES	3.3 Forms of Public Sector Enterprises.	Departmental Undertakings, Statutory Corporations and Government Company.Features, merits and limitations of different forms of public sector enterprises
		3.5 Global Enterprises	Meaning and features.
		3.6 Joint Ventures	Meaning and features.
		3.7 Public, Private partnership	Meaning and features.
		4.1 Introduction	Introduction
		4.2 Nature of Services	Nature of services
CR		4.3 Types of business services	Meaning and types
SEPTEMBE	BUSINESS SERVICES	4.4 Banking	Types of bank accounts, banking services - Bank Draft, Bank overdraft, cash credit, E- banking.
		4.5 Insurance	Principles and types- Life, Health, Fire and Marine - Meaning.
	EMERGING MODES OF	- 4.6 Communication services	Postal services- Mail, Registered post, parcel, speed post, courier.
	BUSINESS	5.1 Introduction	Introduction

Land

	the pilot a series	5.2 E-business	Concept and scope.Distinguish between E-business and Traditional business
		5.3 Benefits of E-Business	Benefits of E-business
	Sand Ball manage Jan Jack	6.1 Introduction	Introduction
~	and a many for the base of the	6.2 Concept of Social Responsibility	Concept
EF	SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES	6.3 Arguments for social responsibility	Case of social responsibility
TOB	OF BUSINESS AND	6.4 Social responsibility towards different interest groups	Social responsibility towards different interest
00	BUSINESS ETHICS	6.5 Business and environmental protection	Role of business in environment protection
	and a provide a state of the	6.6 Business Ethics	Concept and elements
		TERM END EVALUATION (25	MARKS)
		7.1 Introduction	Introduction
	SOURCES OF BUSINESS FINANCE	7.2 Meaning, nature and significance of business finance	Meaning, nature and significance of business finance
NOVEMBER		7.3 Sources of finance	Owners' funds- equity shares, preference share, retained earnings. Borrowed funds: debentures and bonds, loan from financial institution and commercial banks, public deposits, trade credit, Inter Corporate Deposits (ICD) (meaning only).Distinguish between owner's funds and borrowed funds
	SMALL BUSINESS AND ENTERPRISES	8.1 Entrepreneurship Development	Concept, Characteristics and Need. Process of Entrepreneurship Development: Start-up India Scheme, ways to fund start-up. Intellectual Property Rights and Entrepreneurship.
		8.2 Small scale enterprises	Meaning,MSMED Act 2006 (Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Development Act)

		8.3 Role of small business in India with special reference to rural areas	Role of small business in India with special reference to rural areas
		8.4 Government schemes and agencies for small scale industries9.1 Internal trade	National Small Industries Corporation (NSIC) and District Industrial Centre (DIC) with special reference to rural, backward areas
ER		9.2 wholesale trade	Meaning and types
DECEMB	INTERNAL TRADE	9.3 Retail Trade	Services rendered by a wholesaler. Services rendered by a retailer, Types of retail- trade-Itinerant and small scale fixed shops retailers, Large scale retailers-Departmental stores, chain stores and Mail order business – concept and features.
	MID TER	9.4 Goods and Services Tax	Concept and features.
		MEVALUATION-II (25 MARKS)	
2X		10.1 International Trade	Concept, benefits and scope
JAI	INTERNATIONAL	10.2 Export Trade	Meaning, Procedure and objectives
IUA	INTERNATIONAL TRADE	10.3 Import Trade	Meaning, Procedure and objectives
JAN	ine pour de la comme de la La comme de la c	Trade	Indent, letter of credit, shipping order, shipping bills, mate's receipt (DA/DP)
		10.5 World Trade Organisation	Meaning and objective
		FINAL EVALUATION (80 MARKS)

	BHARATIY	'A VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI KENDRA	
	STI	O XI – BOTANY – YEAR PLAN	
		2024-2025	
MONTH	ТОРІС	SUB TOPICS	CONCEPTS
JUNE	1.DIVERSITY IN THE LIVING WORLD 2.BIOLOGICAL CLASSIFICATION	 1.1 What is 'Living'? 1.2 Diversity in the Living World 1.3 Taxonomic Categories [Taxonomical Aids not included] 2.1 Kingdom Monera 2.2 Kingdom Protista 2.3 Kingdom Fungi 	Characteristics of Living things. Taxonomic Hierarchy Binomial nomenclature. * Salient features of five kingdom classification *Salient features of five major kindom with examples
JULY	2.BIOLOGICAL CLASSIFICATION CONTD 3. PLANT KINGDOM	 2.4 Kingdom Plantae 2.5 Kingdom Animalia 2.6 Viruses, Viroids and Lichens 3.1 Algae 3.2 Bryophytes 3.3 Ptoridophytes 	*Salient features of plant kingdom. *Salient features of various divisions of plant kingdom with examples.
AUGUST	3. PLANT KINGDOM CONTD (Angiosperms, Plant life cycle,Alternation of generation NOT included) 5.MORHOLOGY OF FLOWERING PLANTS. Description of one family Solanaceae (To be dealt along with the relevant experiments of the practical syllabus	3.4 Gymnosperm 3.5 Angiosperm [upto Dicotyledons and Monocotyledons] 5.1 The Root 5.2 The Stem 5.3 The Leaf 5.4 The Inflorescence 5.5 The Flower	Taproot and fibrous root system. Parts of root.
	UNIT TEST I (JULY 31st TO AUGUST	Image: constraint of the second state of th	t Kingdom

	the second se			
SEPTEMBER	5.MORHOLOGY OF FLOWERING PLANTS. CONTD	5.6 The Fruit 5.7 The Seed 5.8 Semi-technical Description of a Typical Flowering Plant. 5.9 Description of Some Important Families.5.9.2 SOLANACEAE Included [5.9.1 & 5.9.3 not included]	Parts of fruits Drupe Parthenocarpic fruits Monocotyledonous and Dicotyledonous seed Floral symbols, diagram and Floral formula "Description of Vegetative and floral features of Plant Family	
	6.ANATOMY OF FLOWERING PLANTS.	6.1 The Tissues 6.2 The Tissue System	SOLANACEAE " "Meristematic tissues Permanent tissues Simple tissues Complex tissues "	
		6.3 Anatomy of Dicotyledonous and Monocotyledonous		
OCTOBER	6.ANATOMY OF FLOWERING PLANTS.CONTD	Plants. [6.4 Secondary Growth not included]	Epidermal tissue system Ground tissue system Vaccular tissue system	
	10.CELL CYCLE AND CELL DIVISION.	10.1 Cell Cycle 10.2 M Phase 10.3 Significance of Mitosis	Various stages of mitosis and its significance.	
TERM E	ND EVALUATION I [OCTOBER 18th TO OCTOBER 30th]	Portions Living world, Biological classification, Plant Kin CHAPTERS 1,2,3 & 5	gdom, Morphology of flowering plants.	
		10.4 Meiosis 10.5 Significance of Meiosis	Various stages of meiosis and its significance.	
and a sub-	10.CELL CYCLE AND CELL DIVISION.CONTD			
NOVEMBER	11. PHOTOSYNTHESIS IN HIGHER PLANTS.	 11.1 What do we Know? 11.2 Early Experiments 11.3 Where does Photosynthesis take place? 11.4 How many Pigments are involved in Photosynthesis? 11.5 What is Light Reaction? 11.6 The Electron Transport 	*Early experiments in Photosynthesis. Structure of chloroplast. Action and Absorption spectrum in Photosynthesis. Light Reaction-Cyclic and Non cyclic photophosphorylation. Chemiosmotic hypothesis.	
	11.PHOTOSYNTHESIS IN HIGHER PLANTS. CONTD	11.7 Where are the ATP and NADPH Used?11.8 The C4 Pathway11.9 Photorespiration11.10 Factors affecting Photosynthesis	Kranz Anatomy-C4Pathway Photorespiration Factors affecting Photosynthesis-Law of limiting factors	
DECEMBER	12RESPIRATION IN PLANTS	12.1 Do Plants Breathe? 12.2 Glycolysis 12.3 Fermentation 12.4 Aerobic Respiration	Cellular respiration Steps of glycolysis. Major pathways of anaerobic respiration The citric acid cycle.	

	12 RESPIRATION IN PLANTS, CONTD	12.5 The Respiratory Balance Sheet12.6 Amphibolic Pathway12.7 Respiratory Quotient	The Respiratory Balance Sheet Amphibolic Pathway Respiratory Quotient	
JANUARY	13. PLANT GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT.	 13.1 Growth 13.2 Differentiation, Dedifferentiation and Redifferentiation 13.3 Development [13.5 & 13.6 Photoperiodism & Vernalisation not included] 	Characteristics of growth. Phases of growth. Growth Rates. Conditions of Growth Plant Growth Regulators.	
JANUARY	UNIT TEST II [JANUARY 3rd TO JANUARY 10 th] PORTIONS CHAPTERS 6 & 10 Anatomy of flowering plants and Cell cycle and Cell division Pole of various Growth Regulators -Au			
FEBRUARY 13. PLANT GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT.		13.4 Plant Growth Regulators	Cytokinin,Ethylene and Abscissic acid	
	FINAL EXAMIN FULL POF	ATION [FEBRUARY 17 th TO FEBRUARY 28 un] RTIONS CHAPTERS 1,2,3,5,6,10,11,12&13	TIRE	
	NAME OF THE TEACHER	SIGNAT	UND	
NAME OF THE SCHOOL	SUMLUMENON	Snm		
BVM, ELAMAKKAKA	SAVITRI VISWAKUMAR	- Yell		
BVM, GIRINAGAR	PADHIKA R	glad		
BVM, EROOR	SHEEBA GEORGE	Species		
BAV, KAKKANAD	MAYA DEVI		and the second se	
BVV, THRIKKAKARA	SEEMAC	geenic		
BNV, VELLOOR BMV, TRILPUNITHURA	MEERA VENUGOPAL	(2)3 A2		

BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, KOCHI

STD XI- APPLIED MATHEMATICS (241)

YEAR PLAN 2024 -25

MONTH	UNIT	TOPIC	SUB-TOPIC	CONCEPTS
JUNE	2	ALGEBRA-SETS AND RELATIONS	Introduction to sets – definition, Representation of set, Types of sets and their notations, Subsets, Intervals, Venn diagrams, Operations on sets, Ordered pairs Cartesian product of two sets, Relations.	Definition of a Set, Examples and Non-examples of Set, Write elements of a set in Set Builder form and Roster Form , Convert a set given in Roster form into Set builder form and vice-versa, Types of Sets: Finite Set, Infinite Set, Empty Set, Singleton Set, Subset of a given set, Familiarity with terms like Superset, Improper subset, Universal set, Power set, Open interval, closed interval, semi open interval and semi closed interval, Venn diagrams as the pictorial representation of relationship between sets , Practical Problems based on Venn Diagrams Operations on sets – Union, Intersection, Difference, Complement, De Morgan's laws, Ordered pair, order of elements in an ordered pair and equality of ordered pairs , Cartesian product of two non-empty sets, Definition of Relation, examples pertaining to relations in the real number system
JULY	2	ALGEBRA-SETS AND RELATIONS (contd)		
JULY	2	ALGEBRA-SEQUENCE AND SERIES	Sequence and series, Arithmetic Progression, Geometric Progression, Applications of AP and GP	Sequence $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_{n,n}$ Series $a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_{n,n}$ General term of AP: $t \ n = a + (n-1)d$, Sum of n terms of AP: $Sn = n/2 [2a + (n-1)d]$, AM of <i>a</i> and <i>b</i> = $a+b/2$, General term of GP: $tn=ar \ n^{-1}$ Sum of n terms of a GP: Sn $= a(r \ n^{-1})/r-1$, Sum of infinite term of GP $= a/1-r$, where $-1 < r$ < 1 , Geometric mean of a and $b = \sqrt{ab}$, For two positive numbers a and b, AM \ge GM i.e., $a+b/2 \ge \sqrt{ab}$, Applications based on Economy Stimulation, The Virus spread etc.

			UNIT TEST-1 (31/7/24	to 07/8/24)
AUGUST	3	MATHEMATICAL AND LOGICAL REASONING	Logical reasoning	Odd man out, Syllogism, Blood relations, Coding Decoding
	1	NUMBERS, QUANTIFICATION & NUMERICAL APPLICATION	Binary Numbers, Indices, Logarithm and Antilogarithm, Laws and properties of logarithms, Simple applications of logarithm and antilogarithm, Averages, Clock, Calendar, Time, Work and Distance, Mensuration, Seating arrangement.	Definition of number system (decimal and binary), Conversion from decimal to binary system and vice – versa, Applications of rules of indices , Introduction of logarithm and antilogarithm , Common and Natural logarithm, Fundamental laws of logarithm , Express the problem in the form of an equation and apply logarithm/ antilogarithm, Definition and meaning , Problems on average, weighted average, Number of rotations of minute hand / hour hand of a clock in a day , Number of times minute hand and hour hand coincides in a day, Definition of odd days ,Odd days in a year/ century, Day corresponding to a given date, Basic concept of time and work, Problems on time taken / distance covered / work done, Comparison between 2D and 3D shapes ,Combination of solids ,Transforming one solid shape to another, Linear and circular seating arrangement. Position of a person in a seating arrangement
SEPTEMBER	1	NUMBERS, QUANTIFICATION & NUMERICAL APPLICATION (CONTD)		
	2	PERMUTATION & COMBINATIONS	Factorial, Fundamental Principle of Counting, Permutations, Combinations	Definition of factorial: $n! = n(n-1)(n-2)3.2.1$, Usage of factorial in counting principles, Fundamental Principle of Addition, Fundamental Principle of Multiplication, Permutation as arrangement of objects in a definite order taken some or all at a time, Theorems under different conditions resulting in n Pr = $n!/(n-r)!$ or $n r$ or $n!$

				<i>n</i> 1! <i>n</i> 2! <i>nk</i> ! arrangements, The number of combinations of n
				different objects taken r at a time is given by $nCr = n! / r! (n-r)!$
				Some results on combinations: $nC_0 = 1 = nCn$, $nCa = nCb \Rightarrow a=b$ or
				a+b=n, $nCr = nCn-r$, $nCr + nCr-1 = n+1Cr$
	TERN	A END EVALUATION -1 (18/1	0/2024-30/10/2024 - PERM	UTATION & COMBINATIONS NOT INCLUDED)
OCTOBER	2	PERMUTATION &		
		COMBINATIONS(CONTD)		
NOVEMBER	6	DESCRIPTIVE	Data Interpretation,	Mean deviation around mean and median, Standard deviation and
		STATISTICS	Measure of Dispersion,	variance, Examples of different kinds of data helping students to
			Skewness and Kurtosis,	choose and compare different measures of dispersion, Examples of
			Percentile rank and	symmetrical and asymmetrical data, Visualization of graphical
			Quartile rank, Correlation	representation of data using Excel Spreadsheet or any other computer
				assisted tool, Emphasis on visualizing, analysing and interpreting
				percentile and quartile rank scores, Emphasis on application, analysis
				and interpreting the results of coefficient of correlation using
	~			practical examples.
	5	DDODADII ITV	Introduction Dondom	
		PROBABILITY	avariant and comple	Probability of quantitative manuful of uncertainty. Use of
			experiment and sample	probability in determining the insurance promium weather forecasts
			space, Kalluolli	ata Sampla space as set of all possible outcomes. Types of Event:
			space Conditional	Impossible and sure event. Independent and dependent event
			Probability Total	mutually exclusive and exhaustive event. Conditional Probability of
			Probability Bayes'	event E given that E has occurred is: $P(F F) - P(F \cap F)/P(F) - P(F) + $
			Theorem	0 Total Probability: Let $F1$ $F2$ Fn be a partition of the sample
				space S then probability of an event A associated with S is: $P(A)$ –
				$\sum P(E_i)P(A E_i)$ Bayes' Theorem: If $E_1 = E_2$ En be n non empty
				events which constitute a partition of a sample space S and A be any
				event with non-zero probability then: $P(Ei A) = P(Ei) P(A Ei) /$
				$(\Sigma P(Ei) P(A Ei n i=1))$
DECEMBER	8	CO- ORDINATE	Straight lines, Circle,	Gradient of a line. Equation of line: Parallel to axes, point-slope
		GEOMETRY	Parabola,	form, two-points form, slope intercept form, intercept form,

				Application of the straight line in demand curve related to economics problems, Circle as a locus of a point in a plane Equation of a circle in standard form, central form, diameter form and general form, Parabola as a locus of a point in a plane. Equation of a parabola in standard form: Focus, Directrix, Axis, Latus rectum, Eccentricity, Application in parabolic reflector, beam supported by wires at the end of the support, girder of a railway bridge, etc.
	4	CALCULUS	Functions, Domain and Range of a function, Types of functions, Graphical representation of functions, Concepts of limits and continuity of a function, Instantaneous rate of change, Differentiation as a process of finding derivative, Derivatives of algebraic functions using Chain Rule	Dependent variable and independent variable , Function as a rule or law that defines a relationship between one variable (the independent variable) and another variable (the dependent variable), Domain as a set of all values of independent variable , Co-domain as a set of all values of dependent variable , Range of a function as set of all possible resulting values of dependent variable, Following types of functions with definitions and characteristics Constant function, Identity function, Polynomial function, Rational function, Composite function, Logarithm function, Exponential function, Modulus function, Greatest integer function, Signum function, Algebraic function, Graph of some polynomial function, Greatest integer function, Signum function, Left hand limit, Right hand limit, Limit of a function, Continuity of a function, The ratio $\Delta y /\Delta x = f(x+\Delta x)-f(x)/\Delta x$ as instantaneous rate of change, where Δy is change in y and Δx is change in x at any instant, Derivatives of functions (non- trigonometric only), If $y = f(u)$ where $u = g(x)$ then differential coefficient of y w.r.t x is $dy /dx = dy/du \cdot du/dx$
IANIJARV	4	CALCULUS (CONTD)		$\frac{1}{1}$
	7	FINANCIAL MATHS	Interest and Interest Rates.	Impact of high interest rates and low interest rates on the business.
			Accumulation with simple	Meaning and significance of simple and compound interest
			and compound interest,	Compound interest rates applications on various financial products,

			Simple and compound	Concept of Equivalency , Annual Equivalency Rate, Effective	
			interest rates with	Annual Interest Rate = $(1 + i/n)^n - 1$ where: $i = Nominal Interest Rate$	
			equivalency, Effective rate	n = No. of Periods, Formula for Present Value: $PV = CF/(1 + r)^n$	
			of interest, Present value,	Where: $CF = Cash$ Flow in Future Period $r =$ Periodic Rate of return	
			net present value and	or Interest (also called the discount rate or the required rate of return)	
			future value, Annuities,	n = no. of periods, Use of PVAF, FVAF tables for practical purposes	
			Calculating value of	,Solve problems based on Application of net present value,	
			Regular Annuity, Simple	Definition, Formulae and Examples, Examples of regular annuity:	
			applications of regular	Mortgage Payment, Car Loan Payments, Leases, Rent Payment,	
			annuities (upto 3 period),	Insurance payouts etc. Computation of income tax Add Income from	
			Tax, calculation of tax,	Salary, house property, business or profession, capital gain, other	
			simple applications of tax	sources, etc. Less deduction Assess the Individuals under Income	
			calculation in Goods and	Tax Act Formula for GST Different Tax heads under GSTs PF, PPF,	
			service tax, Income Tax,	LIC, Housing loan, FD, NSC etc., Tariff rates- its basis of	
			Bills, tariff rates, fixed	determination Concept of fixed charge service charge and their	
			charge, surcharge, service	applications in various sectors of Indian economy, Components of	
			charge, Calculation and	electricity bill/water supply and other supply bills: i) overcharging of	
			interpretation of electricity	electricity ii) water supply bills iii) units consumed in electricity bills.	
			bill, water supply bill and		
			other supply bills		
	UNIT TEST-2 (CALCULUS NOT INCLUDED) 03/1/25 TO 10/1/25				
FEBRUARY	FEBRUARY REVISION				
FINAL EXAMINATION 17/2/25 TO 28/2/25					

BAV , KAKKANAD – ANURAJ N

BNV, VELLOOR – LALITHA, K

YEAR PLAN FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2024-25 CLASS XI CHEMISTRY 043

MONTH	TH TOPIC SUB-TOPICS		CONCEPTS
JUNE	Some Basic Concepts of Chemistry	General Introduction: Importance and scope of Chemistry. Nature of matter, laws of chemical combination, Dalton's atomic theory: concept of elements, atoms and molecules. Atomic and molecular masses, mole concept and molar mass, percentage composition, empirical and molecular formula, chemical reactions, stoichiometry and calculations based on stoichiometry	Laws of chemical combination- law of conservation of mass,law of definite proportion,lae of multiple proportionAvogadro's law,gay Lussac's law of gaseous volumes Dalton's atomic theory: concept of elements, atoms and molecules. Atomic and molecular masses, average atomic massmole concept and molar mass, percentage composition, empirical and molecular formula, chemical reactions, stoichiometry and calculations based on stoichiometry - concentration terms
JULY	Structure of atom	Discovery of Electron, Proton and Neutron, atomic number, isotopes and isobars. Thomson's model and its limitations. Rutherford's model and its limitations, Bohr's model and its limitations, concept of shells and subshells, dual nature of matter and light, de Broglie's relationship, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, concept of orbitals, quantum numbers, shapes of s, p and d orbitals, rules for filling electrons in orbitals - Aufbau principle, Pauli's exclusion principle and Hund's rule, electronic configuration of atoms, stability of half-filled and completely filled orbitals.	Subatomic particles, atomic number,mass number,isotopes,isobars, Nucleus,Electromagnetic theory of radiations,particle nature of radiation,black body radiations,photo electric effect,spectra,Bohr's postulates for hydrogen atom,negative energy of electron Dual nature of matter,orbits,orbitals,principal quantum number,azhimuthal quantum number,magnetic quantum number,spin quantum number, n + 1 rule, nodes, nodal planes,electronic configuration of atoms,ions,stable configurations

JULY	Classification of Elements and Periodicity in Properties	Significance of classification, brief history of the development of periodic table, modern periodic law and the present form of periodic table, periodic trends in properties of elements -atomic radii, ionic radii, inert gas radii, Ionization enthalpy, electron gain enthalpy, electronegativity, valency. Nomenclature of elements with atomic number greater than 100.	Dobererier's triads,Law of octaves, Medeleev's law,Mendeleev's periodic table,Modern periodic law.Nomenclature of elements with atomic number greater than 100,Electronic configurations and types of elements-s,p,d,f blocks,Periodic trends in properties -Physical properties-atomic radii,ionic radii,inert gas radii, Ionization enthalpy,electron gain enthalpy,electronegativity,valency.Periodic trends in chemical properties -Periodictiy in valence or oxidation state,Anomalous propeeties of second period elements,Peridic trends in chemical reactivity		
UNIT TEST - I 31/07/2024 TO 07/08/2024 PORTIONS- Some Basic Concepts of Chemistry(13).Structure of atom [Upto 2.6 - Quantum mechanical model of atom excluded.](12)Numericals(5)					
AUGUST	Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure	Valence electrons, ionic bond, covalent bond, bond parameters, Lewis structure, polar character of covalent bond, covalent character of ionic bond, valence bond theory, resonance, geometry of covalent molecules,	Valence bond,Lewis structure,Octet rule,limitations of octet rule,formal charge,ioinc bod,factors affecting ionic bond,lattice enthalpy,bond parameters- bond length,bond angle,bond energy,bond enthalpy,bond order,Resonance,canonical structures,resonance energy,resonance hybrid		

SEPTEMBER	Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure	VSEPR theory, concept of hybridization, involving s, p and d orbitals and shapes of some simple molecules, molecular orbital theory of homonuclear diatomic molecules(qualitative idea only), Hydrogen bond.	Repulsion between electron pairs, shapes-linear, trigonal planar, tetrahedral, trigonal bipyramid, octahedral, bent, seesaw, square pyramidal, square planar, PE curve for the H2 molecule formation, Nonexistence of He2molecule, Types of hybridization sp,sp2,sp3,dsp2,d2sp3,atomic and molecular orbitals MO energy level diagram, Hydrogen bonding- definition, reason, consequences
SEPTEMBER	Chemical Thermodynamics	Concepts of System and types of systems, surroundings, work, heat, energy, extensive and intensive properties, state functions. First law of thermodynamics -internal energy and enthalpy, heat capacity and specific heat, measurement of ΔU and ΔH , Hess's law of constant heat summation,	System,Surrounding,Open,Closed,Isolated system,urroundings, work, heat, energy, extensive and intensive properties, state functions,Reversible,Irrevrsible process,Isothermal,abdiabatic,isobaric,isochoric processes,First law of thermodynamics -internal energy and enthalpy, heat capacity and specific heat, measurement of ΔU and ΔH , Hess's law of constant heat summation
OCTOBER	Chemical Thermodynamics	Enthalpy of bond dissociation, combustion, formation, atomization, sublimation, phase transition, ionization, solution and dilution. Second law of Thermodynamics (brief introduction)Introduction of entropy as a state function, Gibb's energy change for spontaneous and nonspontaneous processes, criteria for equilibrium.Third law of thermodynamics (brief introduction).	Enthalpy of bond dissociation, combustion, formation, atomization, sublimation, phase transition, ionization, solution and dilution.Entropy,Second law of Thermodynamics,Gibb's energy change for spontaneous and non- spontaneous processes, criteria for equilibrium. Third law of thermodynamics

TERM END EVALUATION 18/10/2024 TO 30/10/2024 Portions - Some Basic Concepts of Chemistry(15),Structure of atom(18),Classification of Elements and Periodicity in Properties(17),Chemical Bonding and Molecular Structure(20)Numericals(7)				
NOVEMBER	Equilibrium	Equilibrium in physical and chemical processes, dynamic nature of equilibrium, law of mass action, equilibrium constant, factors affecting equilibrium - Le Chatelier's principle, ionic equilibrium- ionization of acids and bases, strong and weak electrolytes, degree of ionization, ionization of poly basic acids, acid strength, concept of pH, hydrolysis of salts (elementary idea), buffer solution, Henderson Equation, solubility product, common ion effect (with illustrative examples).	Reversible process, physical and chemical equilibrium, law of mass action, law of equilibrium, expression of equilibrium constant, characteristics of equilibrium constant, factors affecting equilibrium constant - pressure, temperature, concentration, presence of catalyst. Lechatelier's principle Electrolyte, strong and weak electrolyte, Ostwald's dilution law, degree of ionisation, poly basic acids, ka value acid strength, pH, pOH, Pkw, hydrolysis of salts, buffer solution, buffer action, Henderson equation, solubility, solubility product, common ion effect	
DECEMBER	Redox reactions	Concept of oxidation and reduction, redox reactions, oxidation number, balancing redox reactions, in terms of loss and gain of electrons and change in oxidation number, applications of redox reactions.	Concept of oxidation and reduction, redox reactions, oxidation number, types of redox reaction, layer test, balancing redox reactions, in terms of loss and gain of electrons and change in oxidation number, applications of redox reactions.	

JANUARY	Organic Chemistry -Some Basic Principles and Techniques	General introduction, methods of purification, qualitative and quantitative analysis, classification and IUPAC nomenclature of organic compounds. Electronic displacements in a covalent bond: inductive effect, electromeric effect, resonance and hyper conjugation. Homolytic and heterolytic fission of a covalent bond: free radicals, carbocations, carbanions, electrophiles and nucleophiles, types of organic reactions.	Tetravalency of carbon, classification of organic compounds, IUPAC naming, functional group, homologous series, inductive effect, electromeric effect, resonance and hyper conjugation or no bond resonance, Stabilty of cabocations, free radicals, classification of intermediates ito electrophiles and nucleophiles, Purification methods - crystallisation, sublimation, distillation, fractional distillation, distillation under reduced pressure, steam distillation, Lassaigne's test, Dumas method, Kjeldahl's method	
UNIT TEST -II 3/01/2025 TO 10/01/2025 Portions - Chemical Thermodynamics(10).Equilibrium(13)				